

## Key Learning

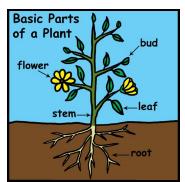
-Identify and describe the functions of different parts of flowering plants: roots, stem, leaves and flowers.

• Explore the requirements of plants for life and growth (air, light, water, nutrients from soil, and room to grow) and how they vary from plant to plant.

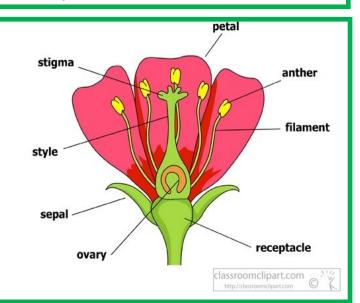
• Investigate the way in which water is transported within plants.

## Functions of the different parts of flowering <u>plants.</u>

The petals on a flower are usually bright - this is to attract bees and other insects so that they can collect pollen to make seeds.



- The seeds are then able to grow to make new plants. This is called germination.
- Leaves use carbon dioxide and sunlight to make food for the plant.
- The stem carries water and other nutrients from the roots to the rest of the plant. Leaves use this water to make food.



## <u>Key Vocabulary</u>

Absorb-soak up or take in

**Anther**- the part of a stamen that produces and releases the pollen

**Branches**-parts that grow out from the tree trunk and have leaves, flowers, or fruit growing on them

**Bulb** - a root shaped like an onion that grows into a flower or plant

**Dispersed-** scattered, separated, or spread through a large area

**Dissect**-to carefully cut something up in order to examine it scientifically

**Fertilisation**- in plants, where pollen meets the ovule to form a seed

**Flower-** the part of a plant which is often brightly coloured and grows at the end of a stem

**Germination**- if a seed germinates or if it is germinated, it starts to grow

**Leaf / leaves-** the parts of a tree or plant that are flat, thin, and usually green

Nutrients- substances that help plants and animals to grow

**Ovule-** a small egg petal thin coloured or white parts which form part of the flower

**Plant-** a living thing that grows in the earth and has a stem, leaves, and roots

**Pollen**-a fine powder produced by flowers. It fertilises other flowers of the same species so that they produce seeds

**Roots-** the parts of a plant that grow under the ground seed the small, hard part from which a new plant grows

**Stem-** the thin, upright part of a plant on which the flowers and leaves grow

**Stigma**- the top of the centre part of a flower which takes in pollen

**Temperature-** a measure of how hot or cold something is **Transported-** taking something from one place to another **Tree-** a tall plant that has a hard trunk, branches, and leaves

Trunk- the large main stem from which the branches grow